

**Homework exercises for lecture #6**

*TO BE HANDED IN ON MARCH 9.*

1. (From Lenstra) Let  $K$  be a field of positive characteristic,  $K[t]$  the polynomial ring, and let  $f \in K[t] - \{0\}$  have degree not divisible by  $p$ . Prove that  $X = \operatorname{Spec} K[t]$  is unramified in the  $p$ -th degree extension  $K(t, u)$  of  $K(t)$  defined by  $u^p - u = f$ . Deduce that the natural map  $\pi(\mathbb{A}_K^1) \rightarrow \pi(\operatorname{Spec} K)$  is not injective.